AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY JUNE 2, 2003 AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY MAY 7, 2003 AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 23, 2003

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—2003-04 REGULAR SESSION

ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 1453

Introduced by Assembly Members Parra, Berg, and Daucher

February 21, 2003

An act relating to long-term care.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 1453, as amended, Parra. Long-term care: resources.

Existing law establishes a variety of programs relating to long-term care services, including the licensure and regulation of community care facilities and residential care facilities for the elderly by the State Department of Social Services, the licensure of *skilled* nursing facilities by the State Department of Health Services, and the provision of in-home and community-based services.

This bill would require the California Health and Human Services Agency to submit to the Legislature, by January 1, 2005, a report containing, *among other things*, recommendations regarding the application of a "Money Follows the Individual" program that would provide resources for individuals in need of long-term care to exercise choice in determining the type of long-term care setting that best fits their needs, to reside in the community, rather than in institutions, and to receive community-based services.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: no.

AB 1453

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The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. The Legislature finds and declares all of the 2 following:

- (a) In April 2003, the California Health and Human Services Agency submitted its Olmstead Plan that describes the actions that California can take to improve its long-term care system so that its residents have available an array of community care options that allow them to avoid unnecessary institutionalization.
- (b) One component of California's Olmstead Plan is a policy goal to develop a "Money Follows the Individual" model to provide resources for individuals to live in the community, rather than in an institution.
- (c) Texas and other states have adopted a "Money Follows the 13 Individual" model, which provides purchasing credits for individuals currently residing in nursing facilities in order to give them the choice to move to community-based facilities, including residential care facilities for the elderly, and to receive community-based services.
 - (d) Through the use of purchasing credits, consumers are able to exercise choice in determining which setting best fits their needs.
 - SEC. 2. It is the intent of the Legislature to enact legislation to do both of the following:
 - (a) Require the development of options that would allow seniors and persons with disabilities maximum choice in determining their living arrangements, including the choice to remain in the least restrictive and most homelike environment as they age or become frail, in response to the decision of the United States Supreme Court in Olmstead v. L. C. by Zimring (1999) 527 U.S. 581.
 - (b) Ensure that seniors and persons with disabilities have access to appropriate health care and personal assistance, regardless of their income level, health status, or choice of housing arrangement.
- SEC. 3. (a) By January 1, 2005, the California Health and 35 Human Services Agency shall submit to the Legislature a report containing recommendations regarding the application of a "Money Follows the Individual" program that would provide resources for individuals in need of long-term care in order to

_3 _ AB 1453

exercise choice in determining the type of long-term care setting that best fits their needs, to reside in the community, rather than in institutions, and to receive community-based services.

(b) The report specified in subdivision (a) shall be included as a chapter in the update to the Olmstead Plan required by Section 96 of Chapter 1161 of the Statutes of 2002, and shall include all of the following:

- (1) A review of the experiences of other states that have administered a "Money Follows the Individual" program.
- (2) A review of the need for federal waivers and the timeline for submitting these waivers.
- (3) A review of payment options available to residents of skilled nursing facilities.
- (4) An estimate of the number of individuals that may be eligible for a "Money Follows the Individual" program and the potential savings to the state if this type of program was implemented.